

ROHS

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

MONO LCD MODULE

MODEL: NLCMC216

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1. FEATURES

The features of LCD are as follows

- * Display mode : STN/ Yellow-Green/Transflective/Positive
- * Controller IC : AIP31066(English-Japanese)
- * Display format : 16*2 Characters
- * Interface : 4bit or 8bit MPU
- * Driving Method : 1/16Duty, 1/5Bias
- * Viewing Direction : 6 O'clock
- * Backlight : LED / Yellow-Green

2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Item	Specification	Unit
Module Size	80(W) x 36(H) x 10.7MAX(D)	mm
View display area	64(W) x16(H)	mm
Activity Display Area	56.21(W) x 11.5(H)	mm
Character Font	5x8 Dots	-
Character Size	2.96(W) x 5.56(H)	mm
Character Pitch	3.55(W) x 5.94(H)	mm
Dots Size	0.56(W) x0.66(H)	mm

3. ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

3-1 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Ta = 25 °C)

Item	Symbol	Standard Value			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Supply Voltage For Logic	V _{DD} – V _{SS}	-0.3	-	7.0	V
Supply Voltage For LCD Drive	V _{LCD}	V _{DD} -15	-	V _{DD} +0.3	V
Input Voltage	V _{in}	-0.3	-	V _{DD} +0.3	V
Operating Temp.	T _{op}	-20	-	+70	°C
Storage Temp.	T _{st}	-30	-	+80	°C

*. NOTE: The response time will be extremely slow when the operating temperature is around -10°C, and the back ground will become darker at high temperature operating.

3-2 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Item	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Logic supply Voltage	$V_{DD} - V_{SS}$	$T_a = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_{DD}=5V\pm 10\%$	4.5	5	5.5	V	
LCD Drive Voltage	V_{LCD}		3.6	3.9	4.2	V	
Input Voltage	"H" Level		V_{IH}	2.2	-	V_{DD}	V
	"L" Level		V_{IL}	-0.3	-	0.6	V
Frame Frequency	f_{FLM}		-	84.3	-	Hz	
Current Consumption	I_{DD}		-	0.35	-	mA	

3-3 BACKLIGHT**3-3-1. Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Item	Symbol	Condition	min	Typ	Max	Unit
Forward Current	I_F	$T_a = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	140	mA
Reverse Voltage	V_R		-	-	10	V
Power Dissipation	P_D		-	-	1400	mW

3-4-2. Electrical-optical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	min	Typ	Max	Unit
Forward Voltage	V_F	$I_f=140\text{mA}$ $T_a = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	4.1	4.2	4.3	V
Average Luminous Intensity	I_v		-	-	-	cd/m^2
Peak emission wavelength	λ_P		571	572	573	nm

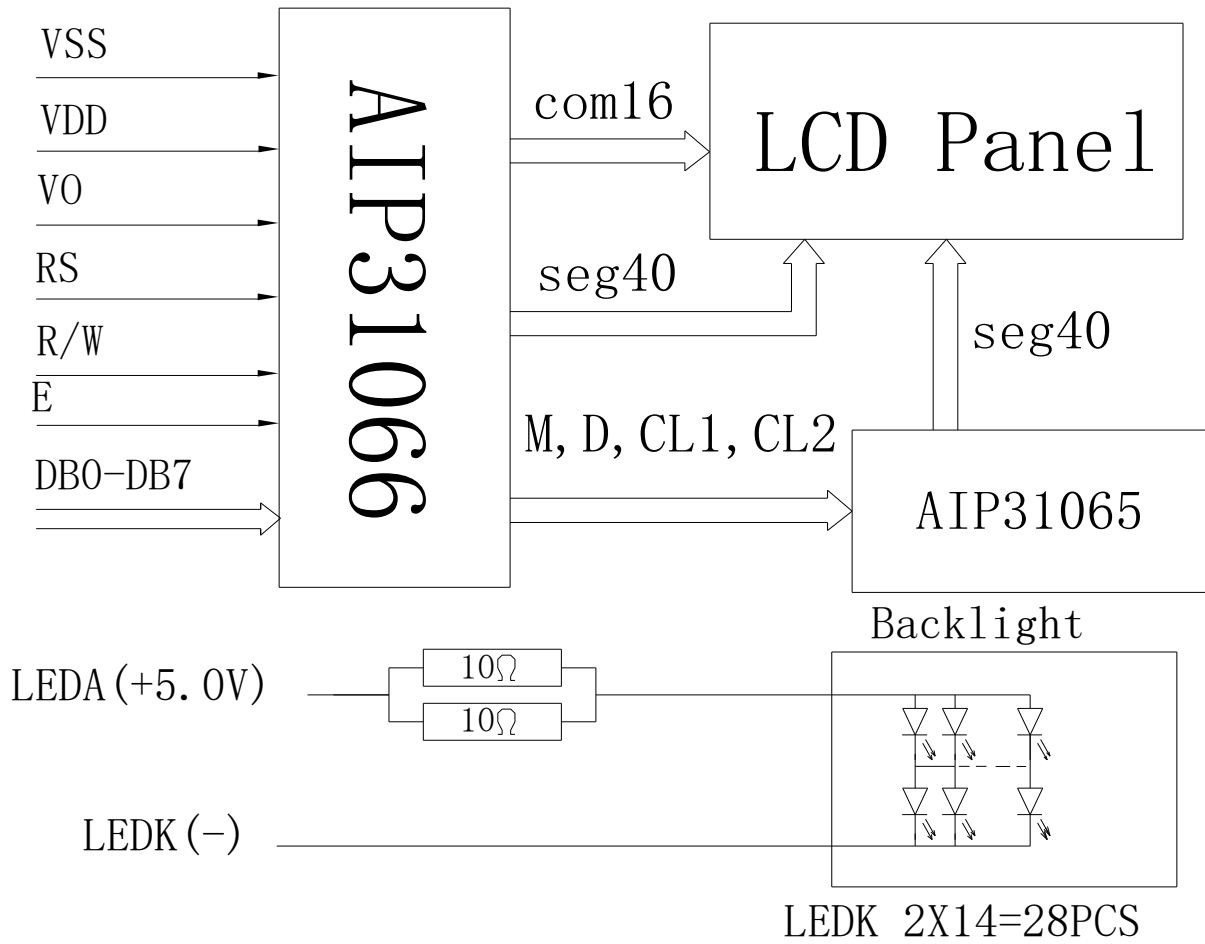
The brightness is measured without LCD panel

4. TERMINAL FUNCTIONS AND BLOCK DIAGRAM

4-1. INTERFACE PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

PIN NO.	SYMBOL	FUNCIONS
1	VSS	Ground
2	VDD	Supply voltage for logical circuit
3	V0	Supply voltage for LCD driving
4	RS	A signal for selecting registers. 1: Data Register (for read and write) 0: Instruction Register (for write)
5	R/W	A signal for selecting read or write actions.1: Read, 0: Write.
6	E	A enable signal for reading or writing data.
7-14	DB0~DB7	8 Bit Data Bus
15	LEDA	Backlight (+5.0V)
16	LEDK	Backlight (-)

4-2. BLOCK DIAGRAM

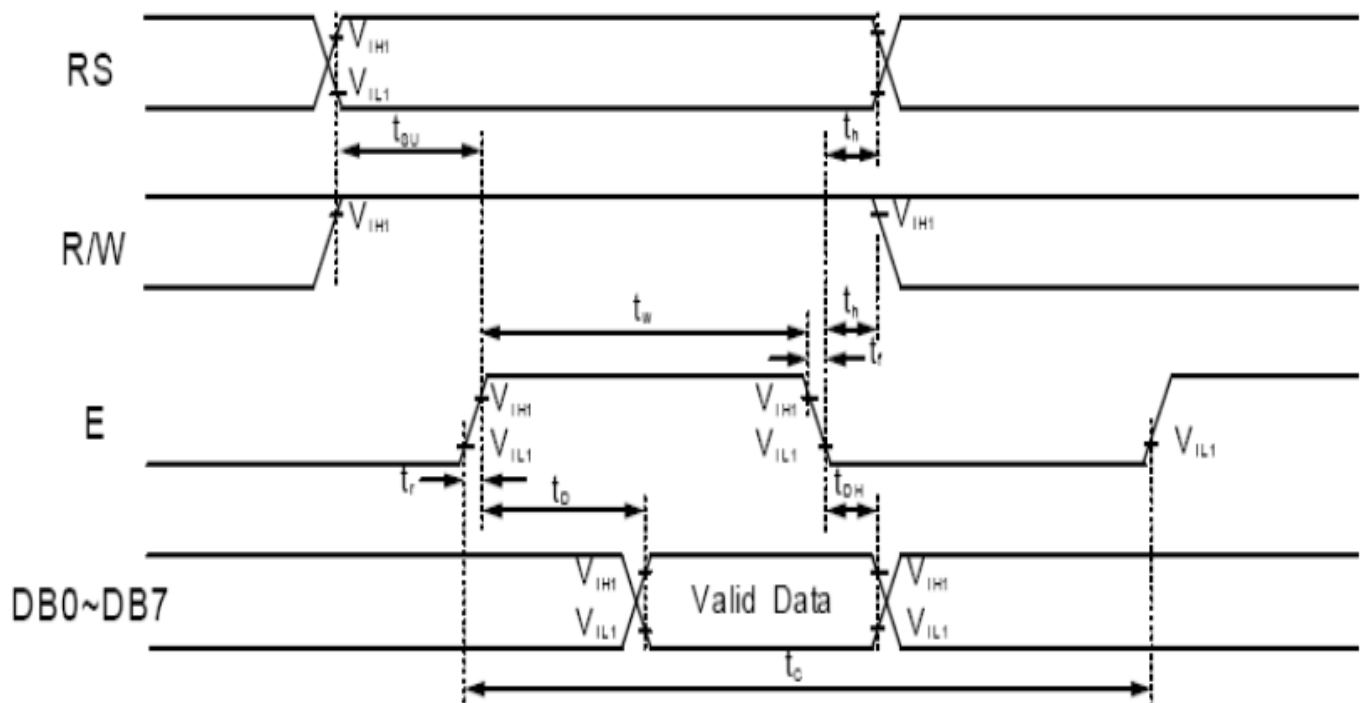


5. TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

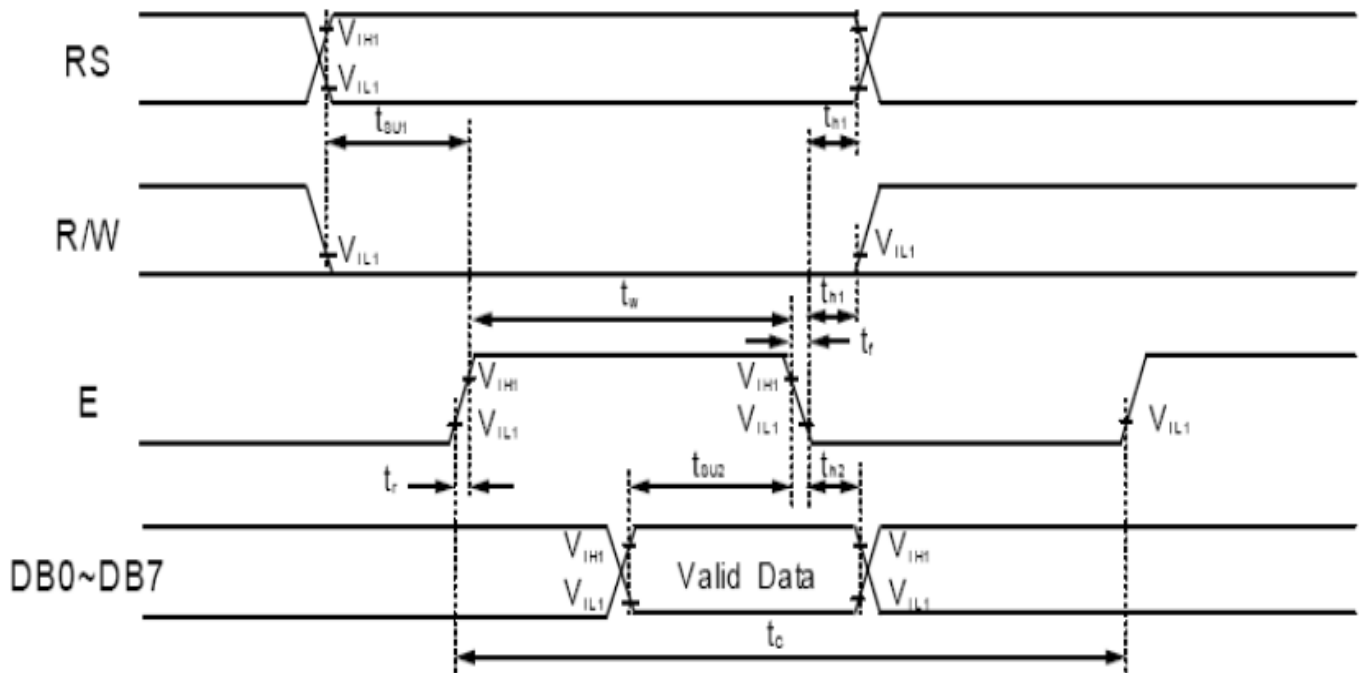
5-1 Read/Write mode

Mode	Characteristic	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Write Mode (Refer to Fig-1)	E Cycle Time	t_c	500	-	-	ns
	E Rise / Fall Time	t_{r, t_f}	-	-	20	
	E Pulse Width (High, Low)	t_w	230	-	-	
	R/W and RS Setup Time	t_{su1}	40	-	-	
	R/W and RS Hold Time	t_{h1}	10	-	-	
	Data Setup Time	t_{su2}	80	-	-	
	Data Hold Time	t_{h2}	10	-	-	
Read Mode (Refer to Fig-2)	E Cycle Time	t_c	500	-	-	ns
	E Rise / Fall Time	t_{r, t_f}	-	-	20	
	E Pulse Width (High, Low)	t_w	230	-	-	
	R/W and RS Setup Time	t_{su}	40	-	-	
	R/W and RS Hold Time	t_h	10	-	-	
	Data Output Delay Time	t_o	-	-	120	
	Data Hold Time	t_{DH}	5	-	-	

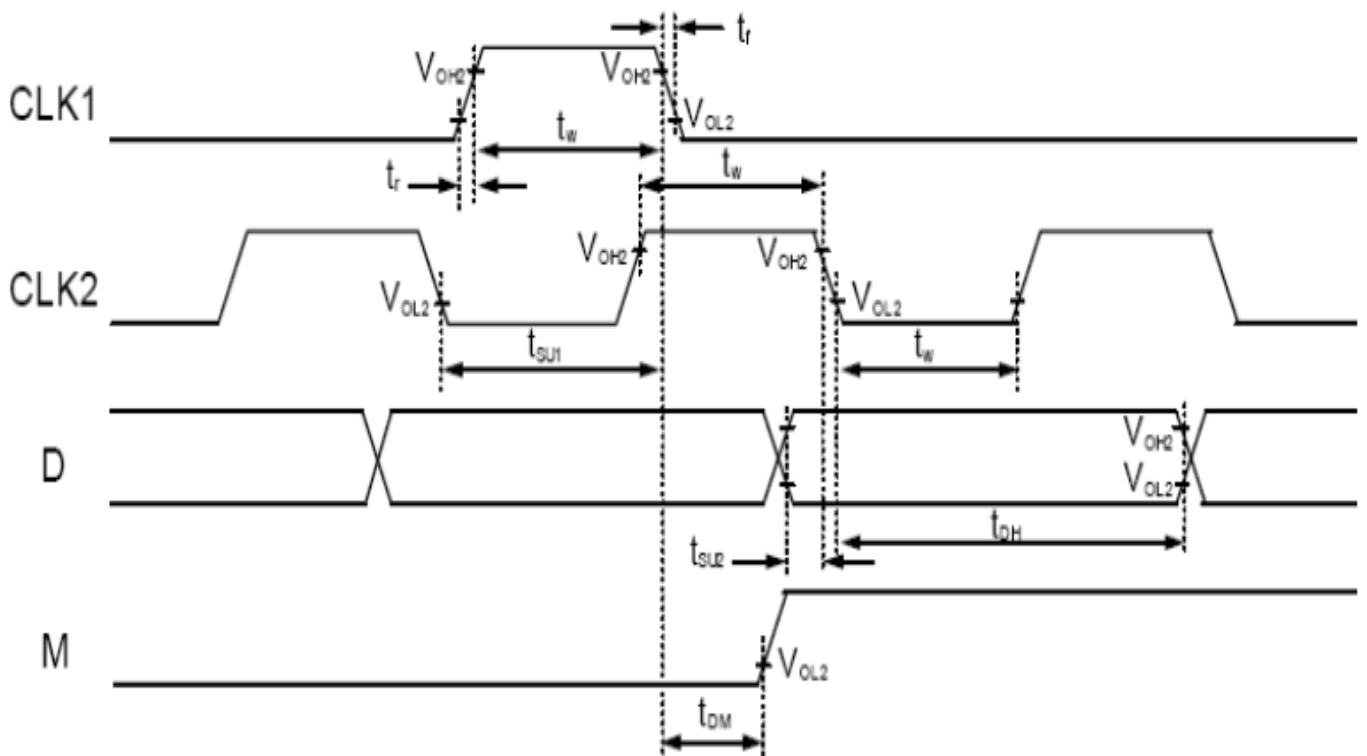
5-2 Read mode timing diagram



5-3 Write mode timing diagram



5-4 Interface mode



6. COMMAND LIST

Instruction	Instruction Code										Description	Execution time (fosc=270 kHz)	
	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0			
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Write "20H" to DDRAM and set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC	1.53 ms	
Return Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed.	1.53 ms	
Entry Mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	SH	Assign cursor moving direction and enable the shift of entire display.	39 μs
Display ON/OFF Control	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	Set display(D), cursor(C), and blinking of cursor(B) on/off control bit.	39 μs
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	-	-	Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing of DDRAM data.	39 μs
Function Set	0	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	-	-	Set interface data length (DL: 8-bit/4-bit), numbers of display line (N: 2-line/1-line) and, display font type (F:5×11dots/5×8 dots)	39 μs
Set CGRAM Address	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0		Set CGRAM address in address counter.	39 μs
Set DDRAM Address	0	0	1	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0		Set DDRAM address in address counter.	39 μs
Read Busy Flag and Address	0	1	BF	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0		Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read.	0 μs
Write Data to RAM	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0		Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM).	43 μs
Read Data from RAM	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0		Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM).	43 μs

* "-": dont care

NOTE: When an MPU program with checking the Busy Flag(DB7) is made, it must be necessary 1/2Fosc is necessary for executing the next instruction by the falling edge of the 'E' signal after the Busy Flag (DB7) goes to "Low".

Lower 4 Bits	Upper 4 Bits															
	0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
xxxx0000	CG RAM (1)		0	a	P	`	P				-	タ	ミ	ウ	ル	
xxxx0001	(2)		!	1	A	Q	a	q			。	ア	チ	△	ä	g
xxxx0010	(3)		"	2	B	R	b	r			「	イ	ツ	×	β	θ
xxxx0011	(4)		#	3	C	S	c	s			」	ウ	テ	ε	ε	※
xxxx0100	(5)		\$	4	D	T	d	t			、	イ	ト	カ	μ	α
xxxx0101	(6)		%	5	E	U	e	u			・	オ	ナ	1	ε	ü
xxxx0110	(7)		&	6	F	V	f	v			ヲ	カ	ニ	ヨ	ρ	Σ
xxxx0111	(8)		'	7	G	W	g	w			フ	キ	ヌ	ラ	g	π
xxxx1000	(1)		(	8	H	X	h	x			イ	ク	ネ	リ	μ	×
xxxx1001	(2)		)	9	I	Y	i	y			ウ	ケ	ル	ル	"	γ
xxxx1010	(3)		*	:	J	Z	j	z			エ	コ	ハ	レ	j	≠
xxxx1011	(4)		+	;	K	[	k	[			オ	サ	ヒ	ロ	*	≠
xxxx1100	(5)		,	<	L	¥	l	l			カ	シ	フ	ク	φ	≠
xxxx1101	(6)		-	=	M	]	m	)			ユ	ス	ハ	ン	≠	÷
xxxx1110	(7)		.	>	N	^	n	→			ヨ	セ	ホ	"	≠	
xxxx1111	(8)		/	?	O	_	o	€			ッ	リ	マ	°	ö	■

Note: The user can specify any pattern for character-generator RAM.

8. HANDLING PRECAUTION

(1) Mounting Method

The panel of the LCD Module consists of two thin glass plates with polarizers which easily get damaged since the Module is fixed by utilizing fitting holes in the printed circuit board.

Extreme care should be taken when handling the LCD Modules.

(2) Caution of LCD handling & cleaning

When cleaning the display surface, use soft cloth with solvent (recommended below) and wipe lightly.

- Isopropyl alcohol
- Ethyl alcohol
- Trichloro trifluro thane

Do not wipe the display surface with dry or hard materials that will damage the polarizer surface.

Do not use the following solvent:

- Water
- Ketone
- Aromatics

(3) Caution against static charge

The LCD Module use C-MOS LSI drivers, so we recommend that you connect any unused input terminal to VDD or VSS, do not input any signals before power is turned on. And ground your body, Work/assembly table. And assembly equipment to protect against static electricity.

(4) Packaging

- Modules use LCD elements, and must be treated as such. Avoid intense shock and falls from a height.
- To prevent modules from degradation. Do not operate or store them exposed directly to sunshine or high temperature/humidity.

(5) Caution for operation

- It is indispensable to drive LCD's within the specified voltage limit since the higher voltage than the limit shorten LCD life. An electrochemical reaction due to direct current causes LCD deterioration, Avoid the use of direct current drive.
- Response time will be extremely delayed at lower temperature than the operating temperature range and on the other hand at higher temperature LCD's show dark color in them. However those phenomena do not mean malfunction or out of order with LCD's. Which will come back in the specified operating temperature range.
- If the display area is pushed hard during operation, some font will be abnormally displayed but it resumes normal condition after turning off once.
- A slight dew depositing on terminals is a cause for electro-chemical reaction resulting in terminal open circuit.

Usage under the relative condition of 40°C, 50%RH or less is reequired.

(6) Storage

In the case of storing for a long period of time (for instance.) For years) for the purpose or replacement use, The following ways are recommended.

- Storage in a polyethylene bag with sealed so as not to enter fresh air outside in it, And with no desiccant.
- Placing in a dark place where neither exposure to direct sunlight nor light is. Keeping temperature in the specified storage temperature range.
- Storing with no touch on polarizer surface by the anything else. (It is recommended to store them as they have been contained in the inner container at the time of delivery)

(7) Safety

- It is recommendable to crash damaged or unnecessary LCD into pieces and wash off liquid crystal by using solvents such as acetone and ethanol. Which should be burned up later.
- When any liquid crystal leaked out of a damaged glass cell comes in contact with your hands, please wash it off well with soap and water.

9. OUTLINE DIMENSION

